Rinnai



Demand Duo[™] R-Series Automatic Circulating Tank Water Heater Installation and Operation Manual

For Indoor Commercial Applications Only: This product is <u>NOT</u> intended for residential applications.

CHS19980RiN 80 Gallon, 199,000 BTU CHS19980RiP 80 Gallon, 199,000 BTU CHS199100RiN 100 Gallon, 199,000 BTU CHS199100RiP 100 Gallon, 199,000 BTU

WARNING

IF THE INFORMATION IN THESE INSTRUCTIONS IS NOT FOLLOWED EXACTLY, A FIRE OR EXPLOSION MAY RESULT CAUSING PROPERTY DAMAGE, PERSONAL INJURY OR DEATH.

- Do not store or use gasoline or other flammable vapors and liquids in the vicinity of this or any other appliance.
- WHAT TO DO IF YOU SMELL GAS
 - Do not try to light any appliance.
 - Do not touch any electrical switch; do not use any phone in your building.
 - Immediately call your gas supplier from a neighbor's phone. Follow the gas supplier's instructions.
 - If you cannot reach your gas supplier, call the fire department.
- Installation and service must be performed by a qualified installer, service agency or the gas supplier.

READ ALL OF THE INSTRUCTIONS THOROUGHLY BEFORE INSTALLING OR OPERATING THIS WATER HEATER.

This manual provides information on the installation, operation, and maintenance of the water heater. For proper operation and safety, it is important to follow the instructions and adhere to the safety precautions.

A licensed professional must install the water heater according to the exact instructions in this document.

The owner must read the entire manual to properly operate the water heater and understand maintenance requirements.

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1. Welcome

Thank you for purchasing Rinnai's Demand Duo[™] R-Series Commercial Automatic Circulating Tank Water Heater. This manual provides information on the installation, operation, and maintenance of Rinnai's Demand Duo[™] R-Series Commercial Automatic Circulating Tank Water Heater. Read this manual completely before installing or operating the system.

To The Installer

- A trained and qualified professional must install the system, inspect it, and leak test it before use. The warranty may be voided due to any improper installation.
- The trained and qualified professional should have skills such as:
 - Gas line sizing
 - Connecting gas lines, water lines, valves, and electricity
 - Knowledge of applicable national, state, and local codes
 - Installing and routing B-Vent through a roof
 - Training in installation of water heaters. Training on Rinnai Water Heaters is accessible at www.trainingevents.rinnai.us
- Read all instructions in this manual before installing the system. The system must be installed according to the exact instructions in this manual.
- Proper installation is the responsibility of the installer.
- When installation is complete, leave this manual with the system or give the manual directly to the owner.

To The Owner

- You must read the entire manual to properly operate the water heater and understand maintenance requirements.
- Keep this manual for future reference.
- When using any appliance generating heat, there are certain safety precautions you should follow. See the **Safety Precautions** section for detailed safety precautions.
- Be sure your water heater is installed by a trained and qualified professional.

For Your Records

Dealer Name:

Dealer Phone #:

Purchase Date:

Tank Serial #:

System Serial #:

2. Safety

2.1 Safety Symbols



death.

This is the safety alert symbol. This symbol alerts you to potential hazards that can kill or hurt you and others.

A DANGER Indicates an imminently hazardous situation which, if not avoided, will result in personal injury or

A WARNING Indicates a potentially hazardous situation

which, if not avoided, could result in personal injury or death.

A CAUTION Indicates a potentially hazardous situation which, if not avoided, could result in minor or moderate injury. It may also be used to alert against unsafe practices.

2.2 Safety Precautions

- Before operating, smell all around the appliance area for gas. Be sure to smell next to the floor because some gas is heavier than air and will settle on the floor.
- Keep the area around the appliance clear and free from combustible materials, gasoline, and other flammable vapors and liquids.
- Combustible construction refers to adjacent walls and ceiling and should not be confused with combustible or flammable products and materials. Combustible and/or flammable products and materials should never be stored in the vicinity of this or any gas appliance.
- Always check the water temperature before entering a shower or bath.
- To protect yourself from harm, before performing maintenance:
 - Turn off the electrical power supply by unplugging the power cord or by turning off the electricity at the circuit breaker. (The "On/Off" button on the temperature controller does not control the electrical power.)

- Turn off the gas at the gas valve, usually located immediately before the water heater.
- Turn off the incoming water supply. This can be done at the isolation valve immediately before the water heater or by turning off the water supply to the building.
- Use only your hand to push in or turn the gas control knob. Never use tools. If the knob will not push in or turn by hand, do not try to repair it; call a licensed professional. Force or attempted repair may result in a fire or explosion.
- Do not use this appliance if any part has been under water. Immediately call a licensed professional to inspect the appliance and to replace any part of the control system and any gas control which has been under water.
- Do not use substitute materials. Use only parts certified for the appliance.
- Should overheating occur or the gas supply fail to shut off, turn off the manual gas control valve to the appliance.
- Do not adjust the DIP switches unless specifically directed by this manual or manufacturer.
- Do not use an extension cord or an adapter plug with this appliance.
- Any alteration to the appliance or its controls can be dangerous and will void the warranty.
- Proper venting is required for the safe operation of this appliance with 6 in. B-Vent or greater. Refer to this manual or NFPA 54 for proper venting techniques for fan-assisted Category 1 appliances.
- If a water heater is installed in a closed water supply system, such as one having a backflow preventer in the cold water supply line, means shall be provided to control thermal expansion. Contact the water supplier or local plumbing inspector on how to control thermal expansion.
- Keep the air intake location free of chemicals such as chlorine or bleach that produce fumes. These fumes can damage components and reduce the life of your appliance.
- You must follow the installation instructions and those in "Section 10. Maintenance" for adequate combustion air intake and exhaust.
- Make sure the water heater and its water lines are protected from freezing. Damage due to freezing is not covered by the warranty.

Install the vacuum relief valve per local codes. Massachusetts 248 CMR Section 10.14 (I) "All potable water pressure tanks shall be provided with a vacuum relief valve at the top of the tank that will operate up to a maximum water pressure of 200 P.S.I.G. and to a maximum water temperature of 200°F (93°C)."



If required, install per local code and valve manufacturers' instructions.



Hot water can be dangerous, especially for infants or children, the elderly, or infirm.

There is hot water scald potential if the thermostat is set too high.

Water temperatures over 125°F (51°C) can cause severe burns or scalding resulting in death.

Hot water can cause first degree burns with exposure for as little as:

3 seconds at 140°F (60°C)

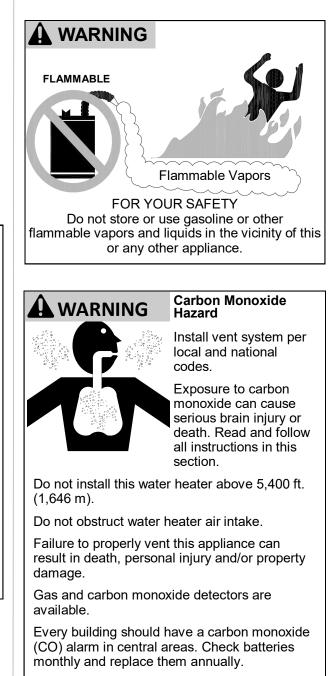
20 seconds at 130°F (54°C)

8 minutes at 120°F (48°C)

Test the temperature of the water before placing a child in the bath or shower.

Do not leave a child or an infirm person in the bath unsupervised.

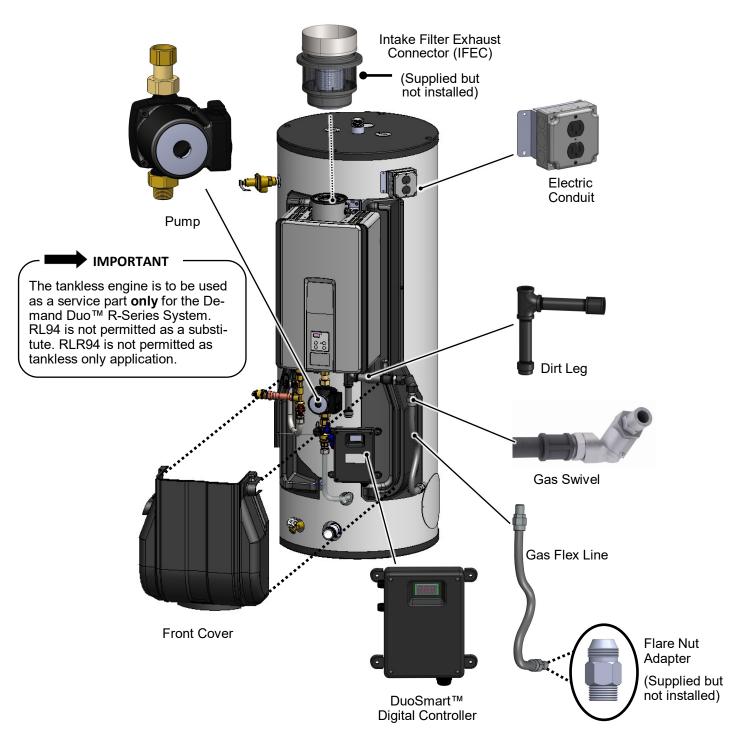
- BURN HAZARD. Hot exhaust and vent may cause serious burns. Keep away from the water heater unit. Keep small children and animals away from the unit.
- Hot water outlet pipes leaving the unit can be hot to touch.



Do not operate water heater if flood damaged.

3. About3.1 Components

Figure 1: Components



3.2 Specifications

3.2.1 Specifications for 80 Gallon Storage Tank

Proc	luct Number	CHS19980RiN	CHS19980RiP			
Product Description		Automatic Circulating Tank Water Heater				
Installation Type		Indoor				
Minimum Gas Consu	Imption Btu/hr (kW/hr)	23,000	0 (6.7)			
Maximum Gas Cons	umption Btu/hr (kW/hr)	199,000	0 (58.3)			
Tank Volume		80 Ga	allons			
		(303 L	_iters)			
First Hour Delivery a	t 100°E Rise	249 G	allons			
		(942 L	,			
Temperature Setting		120°F (49°C) t				
Product Weight		320 lb (145 kg)			
Noise level		47	dB			
	Normal	237 W				
_	Standby	2 W				
System Electrical Data	Freeze Protection (tankless)	260 W				
	Max Current	9.0 A				
	Fuse	Tankless Engine - 10 A				
Electric Connections		Appliance: AC 120 Volts, 60Hz.				
By-Pass Control		Electronic				
Gas Supply Pressure	9	Gas: 4.0 - 10.5 inch W.C.	Propane: 8.0 - 13.5 inch W.C.			
		Gas Supply Inle	t - 3/4 in. MNPT			
Connections		Hot Water Outlet	- 1-1/2 in. MNPT			
		Cold Water Inlet - 1-1/2 in. MNPT				
Ignition System		Direct Electronic Ignition				
Maximum Water Sup	oply Pressure	150 PSI				
Meets or exceeds en Recovery Efficiency.	ergy efficiency requirements of A	SHRAE 90.1b (current standard	d), C.E.C. Listed 80%			

Table 1: Recovery capacities with respect to temperature for 80 gallon storage tank

RECOVERY CAPACITIES														
			U.S. GALLON/HR LITERS/HR AT TEMPERATURE RISE INDICATED											
Tank Capacity		°F	30°F	40°F	50°F	60°F	70°F	80°F	90°F	100°F	110°F	120°F	130°F	140°F
		°C	-1°C	4°C	10°C	16°C	21°C	27°C	32°C	38°C	43°C	49°C	54°C	60°C
CHS19980RiN/ CHS19980RiP	80 U.S. Gals.	GPH	643	482	386	322	276	241	214	193	175	161	148	138
	303 Liters	LPH	2,435	1,826	1,461	1,217	1,044	913	812	730	664	609	562	522

3.2.2 Specifications for 100 Gallon Storage Tank

Pro	oduct Number	CHS199100RiN	CHS199100RiP			
Product Description	on	Automatic Circulating Tank Water Heater				
Installation Type		Indoor				
Minimum Gas Cor	nsumption Btu/hr (kW/hr)	23,000	0 (6.7)			
Maximum Gas Co	onsumption Btu/hr (kW/hr)	199,000	0 (58.3)			
Tank Volume		119 G	allons			
		(450 L	,			
First Hour Deliver	v at 100°F Rise	276 G				
	-	(1046	,			
Temperature Setti	ing	120°F (49°C) t	o 180°F (82°C)			
Product Weight		455 lb (208 kg)			
Noise level		47	dB			
	Normal	237 W				
	Standby	2 W				
System Electrical Data	Freeze Protection (tankless)	260 W				
	Max Current	9.0 A				
	Fuse	Tankless Engine - 10 A				
Electric Connectic	ons	Appliance: AC 1	20 Volts, 60Hz.			
By-Pass Control		Electronic				
Gas Supply Press	sure	Natural Gas: 4.0 - 10.5 inch W.C.	Propane: 8.0 - 13.5 inch W.C.			
		Gas Supply Inle	t - 3/4 in. MNPT			
Connections		Hot Water Outlet	- 1-1/2 in. MNPT			
		Cold Water Inlet - 1-1/2 in. MNPT				
Ignition System		Direct Electronic Ignition				
Maximum Water S	Supply Pressure	150 PSI				
Meets or exceeds Efficiency.	energy efficiency requirements of	ASHRAE 90.1b (current standa	rd), C.E.C. Listed 80% Recover			

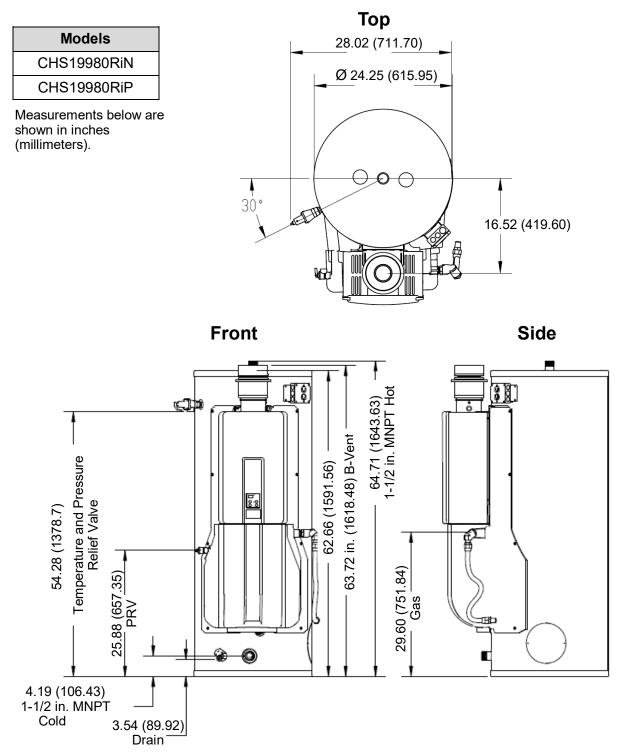
Table 2: Recovery capacities with respect to temperature for 100 gallon storage tank

RECOVERY CAPACITIES														
			U	.S. GAL	LON/H	IR LITE	RS/HR	AT TE	MPER/	ATURE	RISE IN	NDICAT	ED	
Tank Capac	ity	°F	30°F	40°F	50°F	60°F	70°F	80°F	90°F	100°F	110°F	120°F	130°F	140°F
		°C	-1°C	4°C	10°C	16°C	21°C	27°C	32°C	38°C	43°C	49°C	54°C	60°C
CHS199100RiN/	100 U.S. Gals.	GPH	643	482	386	322	276	241	214	193	175	161	148	138
CHS199100RiP	303 Liters	LPH	2,435	1,826	1,461	1,217	1,044	913	812	730	664	609	562	522

3.3 Dimensions

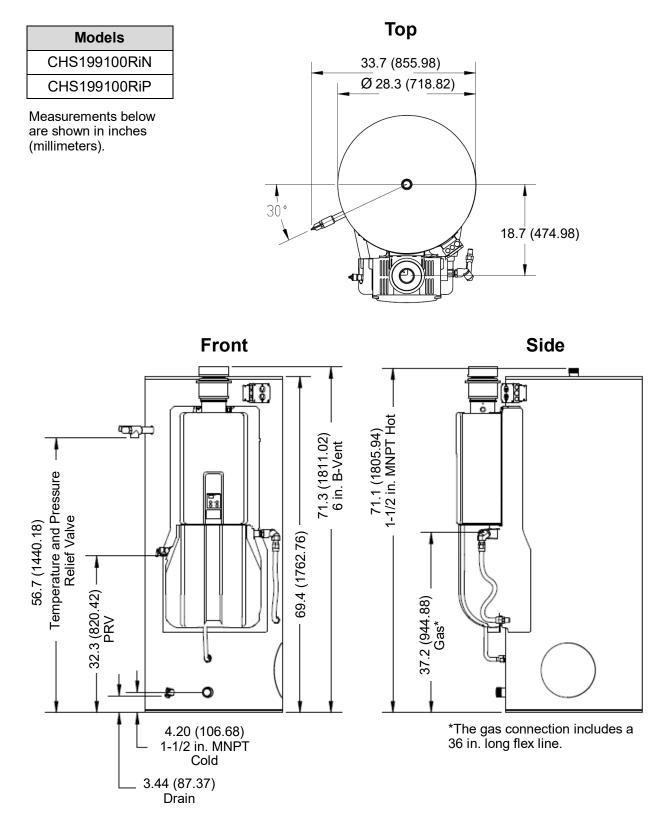
3.3.1 Dimensions for 80 Gallon Storage Tank

Figure 2: Dimensions for 80 Gallon Storage Tank



3.3.2 Dimensions for 100 Gallon Storage Tank

Figure 3: Dimensions for 100 Gallon Storage Tank



Demand Duo™ R-Series Installation and Operation Manual

4. Installation

Topics in this section

- Installation Guidelines
- What You Will Need
- Choose an Installation Location

THIS SECTION IS INTENDED FOR THE INSTALLER

Installer qualifications: A trained and qualified professional must install the appliance, inspect it, and leak test it before use. The warranty may be voided due to any improper installation. The installer should have skills such as: Gas sizing; Connecting gas lines, water lines, valves, and electricity; Knowledge of applicable national, state, and local codes; Installing venting through a roof; Venting Category I, Fan-Assisted Appliances per NFPA 54 and local codes. If you lack these skills contact a licensed professional.

4.1 Installation Guidelines

For installation in commercial applications only. When installing the water heater, follow these guidelines:

- The installation must conform with local codes or, in the absence of local codes, with the National Fuel Gas Code, ANSI Z223.1/ NFPA 54, or the Natural Gas and Propane Installation Code, CSA B149.1.
- The appliance, when installed, must be electrically grounded in accordance with local codes or, in the absence of local codes, with the *National Electrical Code, ANSI/NFPA 70*, or the *Canadian Electrical Code, CSA C22.1*.
- The appliance and its main gas valve must be disconnected from the gas supply piping system during any pressure testing of that system at test pressures in excess of 1/2 psi (3.5 kPa) (13.84 in W.C.).

🔊 do not

- Do not install the Commercial Water Heater outdoors.
- Do not install the appliance in an area where water leakage of the unit or connections will result in damage to the area adjacent to the appliance or to lower floors of the structure. When such locations cannot be avoided, it is recommended that a suitable drain pan, adequately drained, be installed under the appliance. The pan must not restrict combustion air flow.
- Do not obstruct the flow of combustion and ventilation air.
- Do not use this appliance in an application such as a pool or spa heater that uses chemically treated water. (This appliance is suitable for filling large or whirlpool spa tubs with potable water.)
- Do not use substitute parts that are not authorized for this appliance.
- Combustion air provided to the appliance should not be taken from any area of the structure that may produce a negative pressure (i.e. exhaust fans, powered ventilation fans).

4.2 What You Will Need

4.2.1 Items Included

- Commercial Hybrid System
- Temperature and Pressure Relief Valve (pre-installed on Tank)
- Pressure Relief Valve (PRV) (pre-installed on Tankless Water Heater)
- Intake Filter Exhaust Connector (IFEC)
- Gas Flex/Union

4.2.2 Items Needed (Field-Supplied)

- Pipe Wrenches (2)
- Adjustable pliers
- Screwdrivers (2)
- Wire Cutters
- Gloves
- Safety Glasses
- Level
- Soap or gas leak detector solution
- Approved venting (6 in. B-Vent or greater)
- Teflon tape (recommended) or pipe compound
- Pipe insulation
- Gas Valve
- Hot/Cold Isolation Valve

4.2.3 Items You May Need

- Hammer drill with concrete bits
- Saw
- Threading machine with heads and oiler
- Core drill with diamond head
- Torch set
- Copper tubing cutter
- Steel pipe cutter
- Heat tape
- Electrical wire and conduit per local code
- PVC glue/cement
- 5/8 in. ID PVC flexible tubing
- 2 conductor 22 AWG wire for controller
- Single gang electrical box
- Wire nuts
- Unions and drain valves
- Drain Pan
- Earthquake strap

4.3 Choose an Installation Location

When selecting an installation location, you must ensure that clearances will be met and vent length meets the requirements of ANSI Z223.1/ NFPA 54. Consider the installation environment and water quality. Requirements for the gas line, water lines, and electrical connection can be found in their respective installation sections of this manual.

4.3.1 Water Quality Guidelines

This section provides information on the importance of water quality to the Rinnai R-Series Commercial Automatic Circulating Tank Water Heater. The information is intended to serve as general guidelines only and is not a complete list of water quality guidelines.

Consideration of care for your water heater should include evaluation of water quality. The water must be potable, free of corrosive chemicals, sand, dirt, or other contaminants. It is up to the installer to ensure the water does not contain corrosive chemicals or elements that can affect or damage the water heater. Water that contains chemicals exceeding the levels below can damage the water heater. Replacement of components due to water quality damage is not covered by the warranty.

Table 3: Water Quality Guidelines

Contaminant	Maximum Level
Total Hardness	Up to 200 mg/L
Aluminum *	Up to 0.2 mg/L
Chlorides *	Up to 250 mg/LL
Copper *	Up to 1.0 mg/L
Dissolved Carbon Dioxide (CO2)	Up to 15.0 mg/L
Iron *	Up to 0.3 mg/L
Manganese *	Up to 0.05 mg/L
pH *	6.5 to 8.5
TDS (Total Dissolved Solids)*	Up to 500 mg/L
Zinc *	Up to 5 mg/L

* Source: Part 143 National Secondary Drinking Water Regulations

If you install this water heater in an area that is known to have hard water or that causes scale build-up, the water must be treated and may require a more frequent flushing schedule.

When scale build-up in the heat exchanger begins to affect the performance of the water heater, a diagnostic code "LC#" will display. Flush the heat exchanger to prevent damage to it. Scale build up is caused by hard water set at a high temperature.

Rinnai offers Southeastern Filtration's "ScaleCutter Water Conditioning System" that offers superior lime scale prevention and corrosion control by feeding a blend of control compounds into the cold water supply.

4.3.2 Environment

Air surrounding the water heater is used for combustion and must be free of any compounds that cause corrosion of internal components. These include corrosive compounds that are found in aerosol sprays, detergents, bleaches, cleaning solvents, oil based paints/varnishes, and refrigerants. The air in beauty shops, dry cleaning stores, photo processing labs, and storage areas for pool supplies often contains these compounds.

The water heater should not be installed in any areas where the air may contain these corrosive compounds.

Do not store or use gasoline or other flammable vapors and liquids in the vicinity of this or any other appliance.

Flammable liquids such as cleaning solvents, aerosols, paint thinners, adhesives, gasoline and propane must be handled and stored with extreme care. These flammable liquids emit flammable vapors and when exposed to an ignition source can result in a fire hazard or explosion. Flammable liquids should not be used or stored in the vicinity of this or any other gas appliance.

4.3.3 Clearances

Figure 4: Clearances

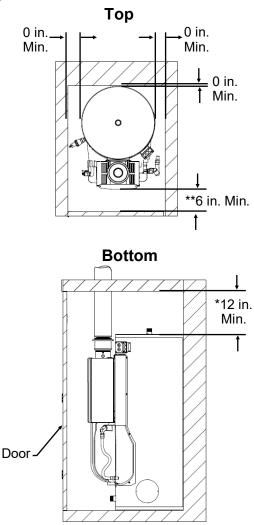


Table 4: Clearances

Location	Clearance
Тор	12 in. *Clearance for servicing the anode rods is 54 in. from the top of the water heater.
Sides	0 in.
Back	0 in.
Front	6 in. **Clearance for servicing is 24 in. in front of the water heater.
Intake Filter Exhaust Connector (IFEC)	6 in.
Single Wall B-Vent	

4.3.4 Transport

- 1. Choose the right hand truck to support the weight and size of the water heater. Refer to "Section 3. About" in this manual for specific weights and dimensions.
- 2. Use proper lifting techniques to load the water heater onto the hand truck:
 - Position the water heater onto the hand truck so the weight is evenly balanced and the tank is touching the rails of the hand truck.
 - Secure the water heater to the hand truck:
 - Position STRAP A around the tankless unit as illustrated below.
 - Position STRAP B around the base of the tank below the LOWER ENCLOSURE. Do not add strap around the exhaust or vent connection.
- Figure 5: Transport Strap A Lower Enclosure Strap B

4.3.5 Earthquake Strapping

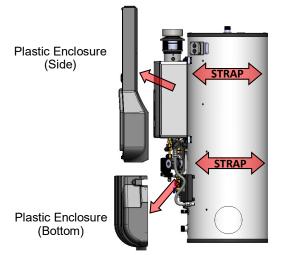
IMPORTANT -

Product installed in the state of California must be braced, anchored, or otherwise secured to avoid motion or falling during an earthquake. Contact the California Office of the State Architect located at 1102 Q Street, Suite 5100, Sacramento, CA 95811 for instructions.

- 1. Loosen screws along the perimeter of the plastic enclosures.
- 2. Remove plastic enclosures.

- Position straps around the Demand Duo tank per the requirements of California Office of the State Architect. <u>DO NOT POSITION</u> <u>STRAPS OVER PIPE, FITTINGS or WIRE</u>.
- 4. Replace the plastic enclosures. (Modification of the plastic enclosures may be necessary to fit the enclosures over the earthquake straps.)
- 5. Replace the screws around the perimeter of the plastic enclosures.

Figure 6: Earthquake Strapping



4.3.6 Installation Location Checklist

The water heater is not exposed to corrosive compounds in the air. The water heater location complies with the clearances. The planned venting termination location meets the clearances. The water supply does not contain chemicals or exceed total hardness that will damage the heat exchanger. The installation must conform with local codes or, in the absence of local codes, with the Na-tional Fuel Gas Code, ANSI Z223.1/NFPA 54, or the Natural Gas and Propane Installation Code, CSA B149.1. Leave the entire manual taped to the water heater, or give the entire manual directly to the owner.

5. Venting

Topics in this section

- Venting Requirements
- Combustion Air Requirements
- Venting Installation Checklist

5.1 Venting Requirements

Poison carbon monoxide gas hazard.

If this appliance is replacing a previously common vented water heater, it may be necessary to resize the existing chimney liner or vent to prevent over sizing problems for the other remaining appliance(s). See codes and/or standard having jurisdiction. Failure to properly vent this water heating appliance or other appliance(s) can result in death, personal injury and/or property damage.

WARNING

To prevent possible personal injury or death

due to asphyxiation, common venting with other manufacturer's induced draft appliances is not allowed.

A WARNING Devices attached to the

vent system intended to

increase system efficiency by reducing the heat loss of the vent system MUST not be used on this water heater. Rinnai accepts no liability for damage or injury if such devices are installed on the vent system with this appliance.

Vent Pipe Assembly: To avoid damage to the vent

and intake filter exhaust connector (IFEC), pre drill holes with a 1/8 in. drill bit. Attach the vent to the vent adapter with #8 screws. Refer to the "Vent Pipe Assembly" section on the following page for more information.

- This water heater must be vented vertically to • the outside of the building or structure.
- This water heater is not designed or certified . for side wall horizontal vent terminations.
- All installations must be vented in accordance . with National Fuel Gas Code, ANSI Z223.1/ NFPA 54 - latest edition and the requirements of state or local codes. In Canada, the water heater must be vented in accordance with the National Standard of Canada, and CAN/CSA B149.1 - latest editions and amendments and the codes of the local utility or other authority having jurisdiction.

NOTE

The maximum horizontal length of a single-wall connector shall be 75% of the height of the chimney.

- All vent (Category I) passing through a concealed space, an attic or floor, MUST be Type B double-wall vent and/or Type B double-wall vent connectors.
- This appliance CANNOT be vented into any chimney serving an open fireplace or any other solid fuel burning appliance.
- Use the same diameter Category I connector or vent as permitted by NFPA 54/ANSI Z223.1 venting tables.
- The vent must be 6 in. or larger in diameter. It is not permitted to reduce vent diameter (6 in.).
- Vertical Category I vent or vent connector runs must be as short and direct as possible.
- Vertical outdoor runs of type B or ANY single . -wall vent below the roof line are NOT permitted.
- All horizontal vent runs to be sloped up away from this appliance a minimum of 1/4 in. (6 mm) per foot (21 mm per meter). See Figure 8 under "Vent Connectors" section.

- Existing gas vent or chimney is to be checked to ensure they meet clearances and local codes.
- This appliance can ONLY be connected to a manufactured chimney or vent that complies with a recognized standard. Venting into a masonry or concrete chimney is only permitted as outlined in the NFPA 54/ANSI Z223.1 National Fuel Gas Code venting tables. It is therefore a contractual obligation on the part of the installer to follow all safe venting requirements.

Vent Dampers

Vent dampers must be certified in accordance with ANSI Z21.68

Before installing any flue damper, consult the local gas authority and damper manufacturer for proper installation.

Thermal Operated Vent Dampers: Should NOT be used with this appliance. This appliance has a thermal efficiency greater than 80%. This higher efficiency will result in lower flue gas temperatures. Such temperatures may be too low to activate a thermal operated vent damper. Use of a thermal operated flue damper on this product may result in spillage of exhaust gases and ultimately carbon monoxide poisoning.

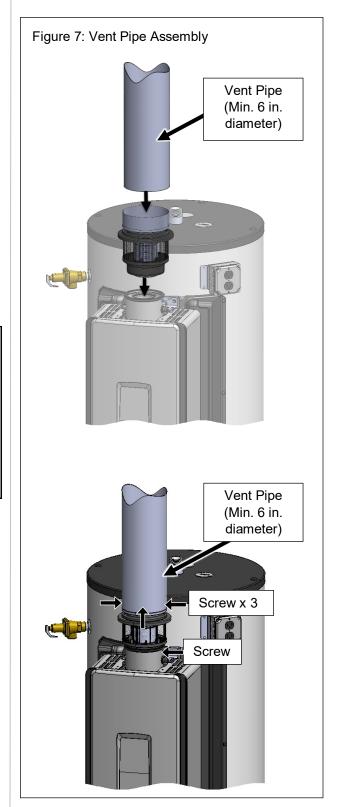
Vent Inspection

The entire vent system (combustion air ducts, louvers, exhaust vent, etc.) must be checked periodically for signs of obstruction, rust, or damage. If damaged components are observed, they must be repaired or replaced immediately.

Vent Size

This water heater is equipped with a 6 in. vent adapter and must never be attached to a vent smaller than 6 in. Certain applications may require vent diameters greater than 6 in. Consult your local gas supplier or authority to aid in the proper vent diameter selection per the requirements of the vent tables in the current edition of the National Fuel Gas Code ANSI Z223.1/NFPA 54.

Vent Pipe Assembly



Vent Connectors

Vent Connectors are relatively short runs of vent, connecting the appliance to the chimney or vertical vent run.

Following is a list of appropriate vent connector material for use between the water heater and the chimney:

Type B (B-Vent) Double-wall, U.L. listed vent pipe

Type B (B-Vent) Single-wall, U.L. listed vent pipe

Note the following when installing a vent connector from the appliance to the chimney or vertical vent:

Length:

A vent connector shall be as short as practical and the appliance located as close as practical to the chimney or vent. The maximum horizontal length of the vent connector cannot exceed 75% of the height of the chimney or vent. Unnecessary bends should be avoided as to not create excessive resistance to flow of vent gases.

Single-Wall Vent Connectors:

A single-wall vent connector must not pass through any interior walls, floors or ceilings. A single-wall vent connector must not be installed in attics, crawl spaces or any other confined space or inaccessible location. Maintain a minimum of 6 in. from combustibles when using single-wall vent connectors.

Double-Wall, B-Vent:

It is acceptable to pass through walls or partitions with double-wall, B-Vent.

Slope:

Vent connectors must pitch 1/4 inch per foot (21 mm per meter) upward (Figure 8).

Inspection:

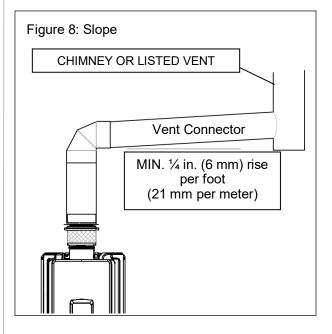
The entire length of the vent connector shall be readily accessible for inspection, cleaning and replacement.

Joints:

Must be fastened by sheet metal screws or other approved methods.

Support:

Vent connectors must be supported per the vent manufacturer's installation instructions to avoid dips or sags in the vent and maintain the required clearances.



Vent Termination

All flue (vent) gases must be directed to the outdoors of the building or structure and must not terminate horizontally.

Tabl	le	4
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Roof Slope	H (min	imum)
	ft	m
Flat to 6/12	1.0	0.30
Over 6/12 to 7/12	1.25	0.38
Over 7/12 to 8/12	1.5	0.46
Over 8/12 to 9/12	2.0	0.61
Over 9/12 to 10/12	2.5	0.76
Over 10/12 to 11/12	3.25	0.99
Over 11/12 to 12/12	4.0	1.22
Over 12/12 to 14/12	5.0	1.52
Over 14/12 to 16/12	6.0	1.83
Over 16/12 to 18/12	7.0	2.13
Over 18/12 to 20/12	7.5	2.27
Over 20/12 to 21/12	8.0	2.44

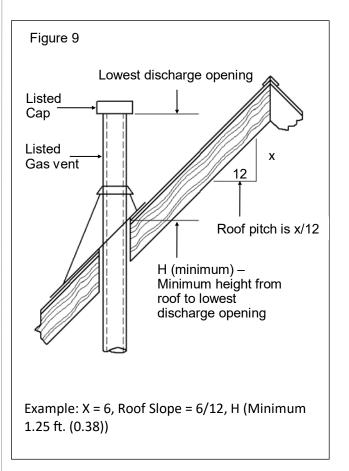
The vent termination shall comply with the following requirements:

If the gas vent is 12 in. (300 mm) or less in diameter and located not less than 8 ft. (2.4 m) from a vertical wall or similar obstruction, the termination must comply with the requirements stated in Table 4 and Figure 9. If the gas vent is greater than 12 inches in diameter or located less than 8 ft. (2.4 m) from a vertical wall or similar obstruction, the termination must end at a minimum of 2 ft. (0.6 m) above any portion of a building within 10 ft. (3.0 m) horizontally.

B-Vent type gas vent shall terminate at least 5 ft. (1.5 m) in vertical height above the highest connected appliance draft hood or flue collar.

Decorative shrouds or coverings shall not be installed over the gas vent termination unless listed for use with the specific gas vent and are installed in accordance with the manufacturer's installation instructions. All gas vents shall extend through the roof flashing, roof jack, or roof thimble and terminate with a listed cap or listed roof assembly.

The gas vent shall terminate at least 3 ft. (0.9 m) above any forced air inlet located within 10 ft. (3.0 m).



Masonry Vertical Venting

Masonry Chimneys shall be built and installed in accordance with NFPA 211, Standard for Chimneys, Fireplaces, Vents and Solid Fuel-Burning Appliances.

Before assembling the vent connector to a chimney, the chimney must be inspected for signs of obstruction or damage. If previously used for solid or liquid fuel burning appliances or fireplaces, the chimney must be cleaned.

Do not connect the vent of this water heater to a chimney servicing a separate solid fuel burning appliance.

Do not connect the vent of this water heater to a tile lined masonry chimney. The chimney must be lined with either B-Vent or a listed chimney lining system.

Connection to a chimney must be firmly attached, sealed and must be located above the extreme bottom of the chimney.

B-Vent Vertical Venting

Vertical gas vent must be installed with U.L. listed type B-vent material in accordance with the manufacturer's installation instructions and the requirements stated in the "National Fuel Gas Code", NFPA 54, ANSI Z223.1 (latest edition), and the requirements of local codes.

Vent should extend in a generally vertical direction. Any vent angle less than 45 degrees is considered horizontal. The total horizontal distance of the vent system plus the horizontal length of the vent connector must not exceed 75 percent of the vertical height of the vent.

An unused chimney or masonry enclosure may be used as a chase for the installation of listed Bvent material.

Common Venting

Common venting of this Category 1, fan-assisted appliance is permitted. Consult the latest version of the National Fuel Gas Code (ANSI Z223.1/ NFPA 54). As a Category I appliance, this water heater can be vented vertically with type B-1 vent systems and lined masonry chimneys. Follow the National Fuel Gas Code, ANSI Z223.1 and or the National Gas Installation code and CSA-B149.1 for proper installation practices. If you are unsure or need assistance in correct application of a common vent installation consult the local gas authority for assistance in vent system design. Do not common vent with other manufacturer's induced draft appliance.

5.2 Combustion Air Requirements

This water heater requires adequate combustion air for ventilation and dilution of flue gases. Failure to provide adequate combustion air can result in unit failure, fire, explosion, serious bodily injury or death. Use the following methods to ensure adequate combustion air is available for correct and safe operation of this water heater.

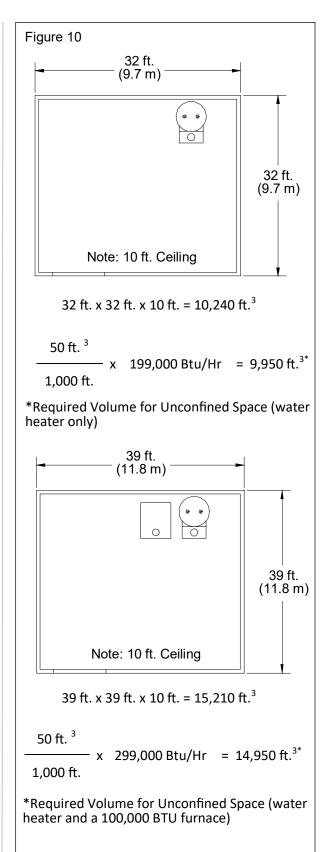
IMPORTANT

Combustion air must be free of corrosive chemicals. Do not provide combustion air from corrosive environments. Appliance failure due to corrosive air is not covered by warranty.

Combustion air must be free of acid forming chemicals such as sulfur, fluorine and chlorine. These chemicals have been found to cause rapid damage and decay and can become toxic when used as combustion air in gas appliances. Such chemicals can be found in, but not limited to bleach, ammonia, cat litter, aerosol sprays, cleaning solvents, varnish, paint and air fresheners. Do not store these products or similar products in the vicinity of this water heater.

Unconfined Space

An unconfined space is defined in *National Fuel Gas Code, ANSI Z223.1/NFPA 54* as "a space whose volume is not less than 50 cubic feet per 1000 Btu/hr (4.8 m3 per kW per hour) of the aggregate input rating of all appliances installed in that space. Rooms communicating directly with the space in which the appliances are installed, through openings not furnished with doors, are considered a part of the unconfined space." If the "unconfined space" containing the appliance(s) is in a building with tight construction, additional outside air may be required for proper operation. Outside air openings should be sized the same as for a confined space.



Confined Space

(Small Room, Closet, Alcove, Utility Room, Etc.)

A confined space is defined in the *National Fuel Gas Code, ANSI Z223.1/NFPA 54* as "a space whose volume is less than 50 cubic feet per 1000 Btu/hr (4.8 m3 per kW per hour) of the aggregate input rating of all appliances installed in that space." A confined space must have two combustion air openings. Size the combustion air openings based on the BTU input for all gas utilization equipment in the space and the method by which combustion air is supplied.

Louvers and Grills

When sizing the permanent opening as illustrated in Figure 12, consideration must be taken for the design of the louvers or grills to maintain the required free area required for all gas utilizing equipment in the space. If the free area of the louver or grill design is not available, assume wood louvers will have 25% free area and metal louvers or grills will have 75% free area. Under no circumstance should the louver, grill or screen have openings smaller than 1/4".

Example:

Free Area = Height x Length x % free area

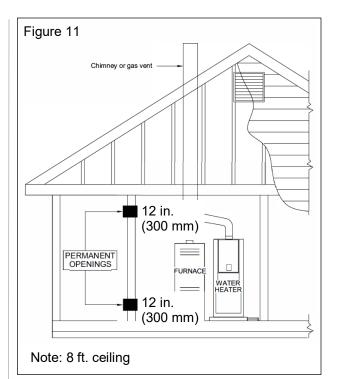
Wood: 18 in x 24 in x $0.25 = 108 \text{ in}^2$

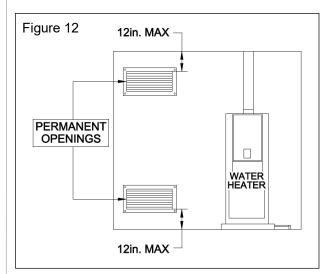
Metal: 18 in x 24 in x 0.75 = 324 in²

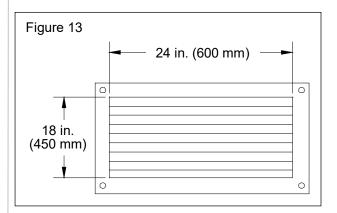
Location

To maintain proper circulation of combustion air two permanent openings (one upper, one lower) must be positioned in confined spaces. The upper shall be within 12 in. (300 mm) of the confined space and the lower opening shall be within 12 in. (300 mm) of the bottom of the confined space. Openings must be positioned as to never be obstructed.

Combustion air provided to the appliance should not be taken from any area of the structure that may produce a negative pressure (i.e. exhaust fans, powered ventilation fans).



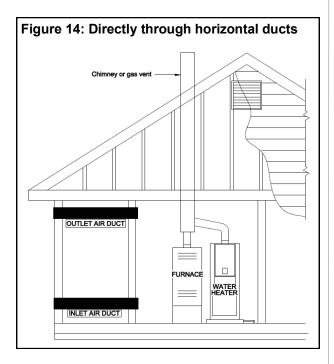




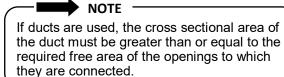
Using Outdoor Air For Combustion

Outdoor air can be provided to a confined space through two permanent openings, one commencing within 12 in. (300mm) of the top and one commencing within 12 in. (300mm) of the bottom, of the confined space. The openings shall communicate to the outside by one of two ways:

- 1. Directly through horizontal ducts
- 2. Indirectly through vertical ducts



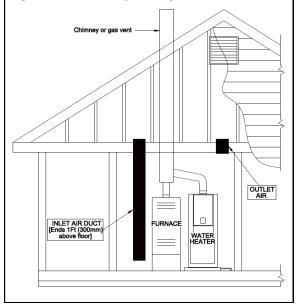
When communicating **directly** with the outdoors through horizontal ducts, each opening shall have a minimum free area of 1 in²/2000 Btu/hr (1100 mm²/kW) of total input rating of all appliances in the confined space.



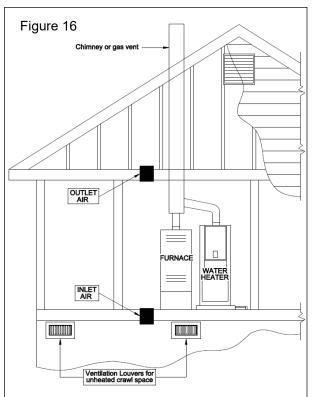
Using Indoor Air For Combustion

When using air from other room(s) in the building, the total volume of the room(s) must be of adequate volume (greater than 50 cubic feet per 1000 Btu/hr). Regardless of the calculated free area, the combustion air opening should never be less than 100 square inches each.

Figure 15: Indirectly through vertical ducts



When communicating **indirectly** with the outdoors through vertical ducts, each opening shall have a minimum free area of $1 \text{ in}^2/4000$ Btu/hr (550 mm²/kW) of total input rating of all appliances in the confined space. Combustion air to the appliance can be provided from a well ventilated attic or crawl space.



5.3 Venting Installation Checklist

Verify proper clearances around the vents.
Ensure that the Combustion Air Requirements are followed that will provide sufficient combustion air for the appliance.
Ensure you have used the correct venting products for Category 1 and that you have completely followed the venting manufacturer's installation instructions and these installation instructions. All installations must be vented in accordance with National Fuel Gas Code NFPA 54/ANSI Z223.1 - latest edition and the requirements of state or local codes. In Canada, the furnaces must be vented in accordance with the National Standard of Canada and CAN/CSA B149.1 - latest editions and amendments and the codes of the local utility or other authority having jurisdiction.
All horizontal vent runs must be sloped up away from the water heater a minimum of 1/4 in. (6 mm) per foot.
Verify that the vent termination clearances are followed.
Verify that there is adequate combustion air.

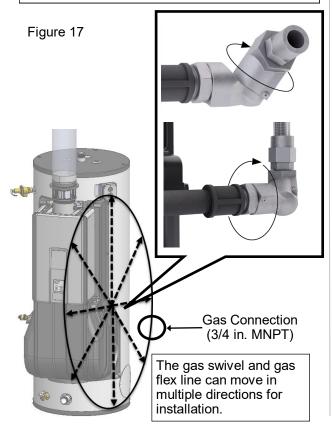
6. Gas and Power Supply

Topics in this section

- Connect the Gas Supply
- Gas Operating Instructions
- Gas Pipe Sizing Reference Tables
- Connect Electricity
- Pump Controller
- Checklist for Gas and Electricity

6.1 Connect the Gas Supply

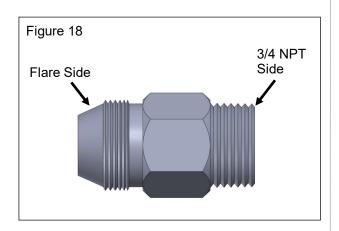
- A licensed professional must install the gas supply.
- Turn off 120v power supply.
- Turn off the gas.
- Gas is flammable. Do not smoke or provide other ignition sources while working with gas.
- Do not turn on the water heater or gas until all fumes are gone.



📀 <u>MUST DO</u>

- A gas valve must be placed in the gas supply line to the water heater. Flex line provided with the appliance can be used as a union.
- Check the type of gas and the gas inlet pressure before connecting the water heater. If the water heater is not of the gas type that the building is supplied with, DO NOT connect the water heater. Contact the dealer for the proper unit to match the gas type.
- Check the gas supply pressure immediately upstream at a location provided by the gas company. Supplied gas pressure must be within the limits shown in the "Specifications" section with all gas appliances operating.
- Before placing the appliance in operation, all joints including the water heater and gas flex must be checked for gas tightness by means of leak detector solution, soap and water, or an equivalent nonflammable solution, as applicable. (Since some leak test solutions, including soap and water, may cause corrosion or stress cracking, the piping shall be rinsed with water after testing, unless it has been determined that the leak test solution is non-corrosive.)
- Use approved connectors to connect the unit to the gas line. Purge the gas line of any debris before connection to the water heater.
- Any compound used on the threaded joint of the gas piping shall be a type which resists the action of liquefied petroleum gas (propane/ LPG).
- The gas supply line shall be gas tight, sized, and so installed as to provide a supply of gas sufficient to meet the maximum demand of the heater and all other gas consuming appliances at the location without loss of pressure.

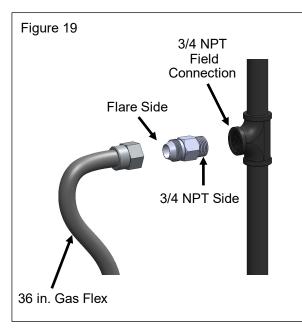
6.1.1 Gas Flare Adapter



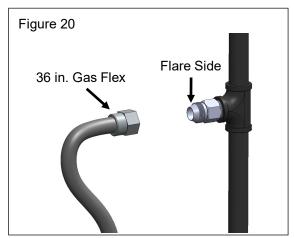
1. Apply a pipe sealant approved for gas to the 3/4 NPT side of the Gas Flare Adapter.

DO NOT apply sealant to the parallel threads on the flare side of the Gas Flare Adapter.

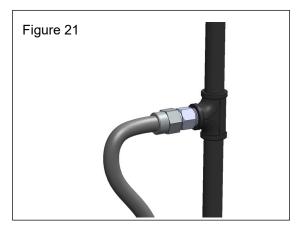
2. Thread the 3/4 NPT side of the Gas Flare Adapter into the field connection gas supply (Figure 19).



3. Thread the flare side of the 36 in. Gas Flex into the flare side of the Gas Flare Adapter (Figure 20).



4. Use a backer wrench to tighten all connections to the recommended torque value of 62 lbs-ft.



- 5. Leak test ALL gas fittings and assembly using a leak test solution, soap and water, or an equivalent nonflammable solution.
- 6. If leak is identified at the flex connection, gradually tighten fitting until leak stops.

DO NOT connect gas flex directly to pipe threads of gas supply pipe or appliance. Install Gas Flex using only the Gas Flare Adapter provided.

6.2 Gas Operating Instructions

FOR YOUR SAFETY READ BEFORE OPERATING

WARNING If you do not follow these instructions exactly, a fire or explosion may result causing property damage, personal injury, or loss of life.

- A. This appliance does not have a pilot. It is equipped with an ignition device which automatically lights the burner. Do <u>not</u> try to light the burner by hand.
- B. BEFORE OPERATING smell all around the appliance area for gas. Be sure to smell next to the floor because some gas is heavier than air and will settle on the floor.

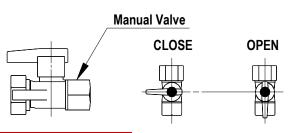
WHAT TO DO IF YOU SMELL GAS

- Do not try to light any appliance.
- Do not touch any electric switch; do not use any phone in your building.
- Immediately call your gas supplier from a neighbor's phone. Follow the gas supplier's instructions.

- If you cannot reach your gas supplier, call the fire department.
- C. Use only your hand to push in or turn the gas control knob. Never use tools. If the knob will not push in or turn by hand, do not try to repair it, call a qualified licensed professional. Force or attempted repair may result in a fire or explosion.
- D. Do not use this appliance if any part has been under water. Immediately call a qualified licensed professional to inspect the appliance and to replace any part of the control system and any gas control which has been under water.

OPERATING INSTRUCTIONS

- 1. **STOP!** Read the safety information above.
- 2. Set the thermostat to lowest setting.
- 3. Turn off all electric power to the appliance using the ON/OFF button.
- This appliance is equipped with an ignition device which automatically lights the burner. Do <u>not</u> try to light the burner by hand.
- 5. Locate the manual gas valve on the side of the heater. Turn the manual valve clockwise to the full OFF position.



- Wait five (5) minutes to clear out any gas. Then smell for gas, including near the floor. If you smell gas, STOP! Follow "B" in the safety information above. If you don't smell gas, go to the next step.
- Turn the manual gas valve counterclockwise to the full ON position.
- 8. Turn on all electric power to the appliance using the ON/OFF button.
- 9. Set the thermostat to desired setting.
- 10. Open a hot water tap. If the appliance will not operate, follow the instructions "To Turn Off Gas To Appliance" and call your licensed professional or gas supplier. See manual for additional information.

TO TURN OFF GAS TO APPLIANCE

- 1. Turn off all electric power to the appliance using the ON/OFF button.
- 2. Set the thermostat to lowest setting.
- 3. Locate the manual gas valve on the side of the heater. Turn the manual valve clockwise to the full OFF position.

6.3 Gas Pipe Sizing Reference Tables

The gas supply must be capable of handling the entire gas load required at the location. Gas line sizing is based on gas type, the pressure drop in the system, the gas pressure supplied, and gas line type. For gas pipe sizing in the United States, refer to the *National Fuel Gas Code, NFPA 54*.

<u>The below information is provided as an example.</u> The appropriate table from the applicable code must be used.

- For some tables, you will need to determine the cubic feet per hour of gas required by dividing the gas input by the heating value of the gas (available from the local gas company). The gas input needs to include all gas products at the location and the maximum BTU usage at full load when all gas products are in use.
- 2. Use the table for your gas type and pipe type to find the pipe size required. The pipe size must be able to provide the required cubic feet per hour of gas or the required BTU/hour.

Example:

The heating value of natural gas for your location is 1000 BTU/FT³. The gas input of the CHS19980R is 199,000 BTU/HR. Additional appliances at the location require 65,000 BTU/hr. Therefore the cubic feet per hour = (199,000 + 65,000) / 1000 = 264 FT³/HR. If the pipe length is 10 feet then the 3/4 inch pipe size is capable of supplying 264 FT³/HR of natural gas.

(CFH) = $\frac{\text{Gas Input of all gas products (BTU/HR)}}{\text{Heating Value of Gas (BTU/FT}^3)}$

Pipe Sizing Table - Natural Gas

Schedule 40 Metallic Pipe

Inlet Pressure:less than 2 psi (55 inches W.C.)Pressure Drop:0.3 inches W.C.Specific Gravity:0.60

Cubic Feet per Hour (CFH)

Longth		Pipe Size	e (inches)	
Length	3/4	1	1 1/4	1 1/2
10	273	514	1,060	1,580
20	188	353	726	1,090
30	151	284	583	873
40	129	243	499	747
50	114	215	442	662
60	104	195	400	600
70	95	179	368	552
80	89	167	343	514
90	83	157	322	482
100	79	148	304	455

Pipe Sizing Table - Propane Gas

Schedule 40 Metallic Pipe

Inlet Pressure: 11.0 inches W.C. Pressure Drop: 0.5 inches W.C. Specific Gravity: 1.50

Longth	Pipe Size (inches)				
Length	1/2	3/4	1	1 1/4	
10	291	608	1,150	2,350	
20	200	418	787	1,620	
30	160	336	632	1,300	
40	137	287	541	1,110	
50	122	255	480	985	
60	110	231	434	892	
80	101	212	400	821	
100	94	197	372	763	

6.4 Connect Electricity

WARNING

- Do not use an extension cord or adapter plug with this appliance.
- The water heater must be electrically grounded in accordance with local codes and ordinances or, in the absence of local codes, in accordance with the National Electrical Code, ANSI/NFPA No. 70.
- The water heater is equipped with a three-prong (grounding) plug for your protection against shock hazard and should be plugged directly into a properly grounded three-prong receptacle. Do not cut or remove the grounding terminal from this plug. This appliance includes an integrated junction box for hard wire or three-prong plug.

6.4.1 Guidelines

When connecting the power supply, follow these guidelines:

- Do not rely on the gas or water piping to ground the water heater. Ground locations are provided inside the tankless water heater and inside the provided junction box.
- The water heater requires 120 VAC, 60 Hz power from a properly grounded circuit.
- When using the 6 ft. (1.8 m) power cord (included with controller), plug it into the provided 3 prong 120 VAC, 60 Hz properly grounded outlet or hard wire to the integrated junction box.
- The water heater wiring diagram is located on the inside of the water heater front cover. The controller wiring diagram is located on the inside front cover of the controller.

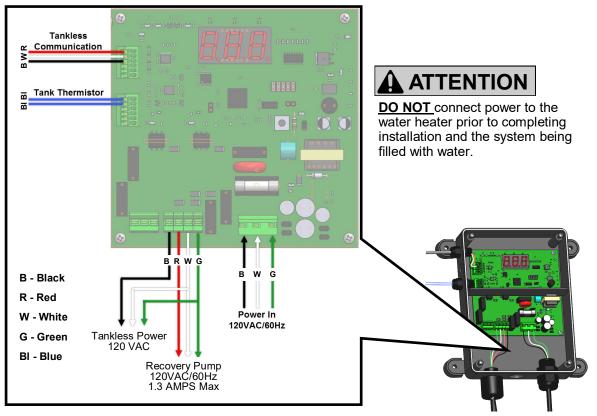
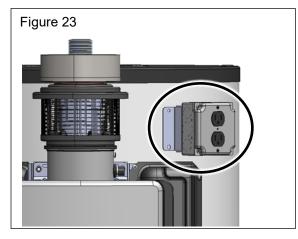


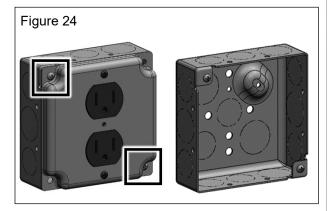
Figure 22

6.4.2 Instructions

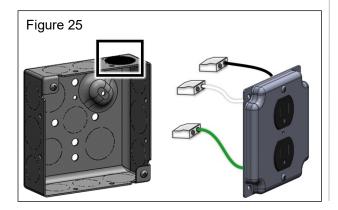
1. Locate the electric conduit on the side of the water heater (Figure 23).



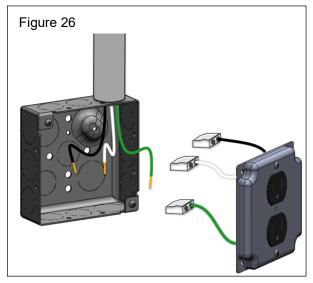
2. Remove the two screws around the outlet cover. Remove the outlet cover and prewired outlet (Figure 24).



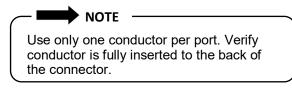
3. Remove the desired knockout along the perimeter of the electric box for conduit installation (Figure 25).

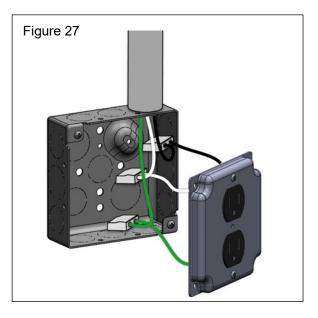


- 4. Install conduit into the knockout opening and pull the green, white and black wires into the box.
- 5. Strip the green, white, and black field supplied wires 1/2 in. Make sure the conductors are completely bare (Figure 26).



6. Match the wire colors, then grip the wire firmly and push the conductor into open port of the push in connector (Figure 27).





6.4.3 Adjustment for High Altitude Installations

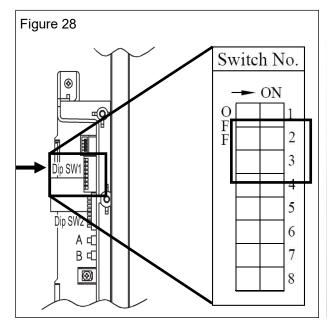
Water heaters covered in this manual have been tested and approved for installation at elevations up to 5,400 ft. Failure to change the DIP switch settings for high altitude will result in improper and inefficient operation of the water heater.

On the SW1 DIP switch (tan switches), set switches 2 and 3 to the values shown in the table below for your altitude (Table 5). The default setting for the appliance is 0-2,000 ft. (0-610 m) with switches No. 2 and No. 3 in the OFF position (Figure 28).

When the DIP switch is adjusted, it is not necessary to adjust the gas pressure setting for high altitude.

Table 5: High Altitude

Altitude	SW1 Switch No. 2	SW1 Switch No. 3	
0-2,000 ft. (0-610 m)	OFF	OFF	
2,001- 5,400 ft. (610-1,646 m)	OFF	ON	



6.5 Pump Controller

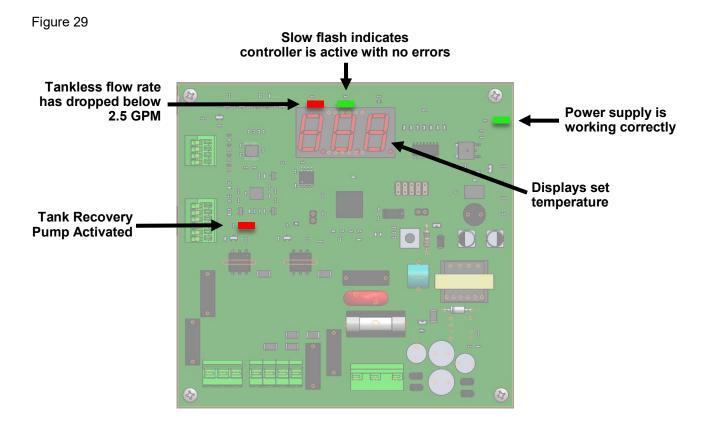
The system controller maintains communication between the tank and tankless via the tankless communication cable to effectively control the tank temperature based on the selected temperature on the tankless unit.

The system controller will energize (120V) the pump when the tank temperature drops. When the tank temperature returns to the selected set temperature, the system controller will de-energize the pump and remain in standby until the tank temperature drops again.

When power is

supplied, the system controller will maintain pump operation. If system is not in use for an extended period of time, disconnect power from the system.

6.5.1 Controller Diagnostics



6.6 Checklist for Gas and Electricity

A manual gas control valve is placed in the gas line to the water heater.
Check the gas lines and connections for leaks.
Confirm that the gas inlet pressure is within limits.
Confirm that the water heater is rated for the gas type supplied.
Confirm that the electricity is supplied from a 120 VAC, 60 Hz power source and is in a properly grounded circuit.
Confirm that an extension cord or an adapter plug has NOT been used with the water heater.

Demand Duo™ R-Series Installation and Operation Manual

7. System Plumbing

Topics in this section

- Pressure Relief Valve Requirements
- Temperature PRV Requirements
- Typical Installations
- Piping Diagram for Basic Installations
- Piping Diagram for Multiple Unit Installations
- Connect the Water Heater to the Water Supply
- Plumbing Checklist

7.1 PRV Requirements

An approved pressure relief valve (PRV) (preinstalled) is required by the *American National Standard (ANSI Z21.10.3)* for all water heating systems and shall be accessible for servicing.

🔕 <u>do not</u>

- Do not plug the PRV and do not install any reducing fittings or other restrictions in the PRV line. The relief line should allow for complete drainage of the valve and the line.
- Do not place any other type valve or shutoff device between the PRV and the water heater.

📀 <u>MUST DO</u>

- The PRV must comply with the standard for Relief Valves and Automatic Gas Shutoff Devices for Hot Water Supply Systems ANSI Z21.22 and /or the standard Temperature, Pressure, Temperature and Pressure Relief Valves and Vacuum Relief Valves, CAN1-4.4.
- The PRV must be rated up to 150 psi and to at least the maximum BTU/hr of the appliance.
- The discharge from the PRV should be piped to the ground or into a drain system per local codes.
- The PRV must be manually operated once a year to check for correct operation.
- The PRV is installed near the tankless hot water outlet according to the manufacturer's instructions. DO NOT place any other type valve or shut off device between the PRV and the water heater.

WARNING Water discharged from the PRV could cause severe burns instantly or death from scalds.

 If a PRV discharges periodically, this may be due to thermal expansion in a closed water supply system. Contact the water supplier or local plumbing inspector on how to correct this situation. Do not plug the PRV.

7.2 Temperature - PRV Requirements

Install the Temperature-Pressure Relief (T&P) Valve according to these instructions. The tank portion of this system is provided with a combination T&P Relief Valve. For safe operation of the water heater, the relief valve(s) must not be removed from its designated point of installation or plugged.

An approved T&P Relief Valve is required by the *American National Standard (ANSI Z21.10.3)* for all water heating systems, and shall be accessible for servicing.

🔕 <u>do not</u>

- Do not plug the T&P Relief valve and do not install any reducing fittings or other restrictions in the relief line. The relief line should allow for complete drainage of the T&P Relief valve and the line.
- Do not place any other type valve or shut off device between the PRV and the water heater.
- Do not pipe T&P Relief valve and/or PRV together into a common pipe.

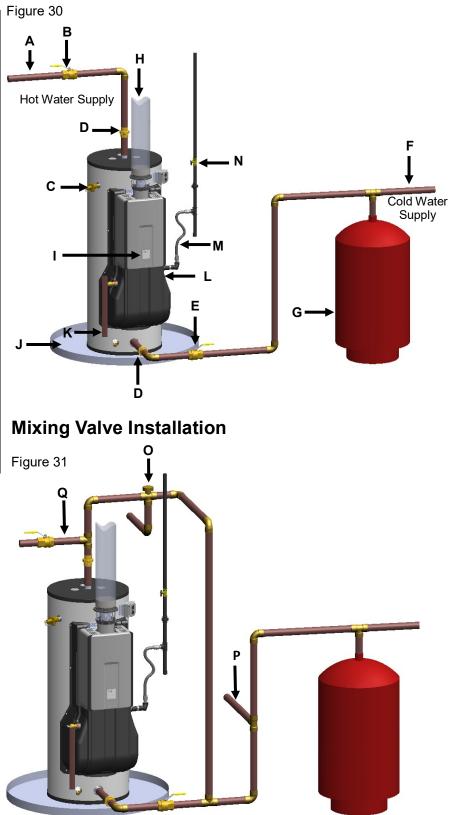
SMUST DO

- The T&P Relief valve must comply with the standard for *Relief Valves and Automatic Gas Shutoff Devices for Hot Water Supply Systems ANSI Z21.22* and /or the standard *Temperature, Pressure, Temperature and Pressure Relief Valves and Vacuum Relief Valves, CAN1-4.4*.
- The T&P Relief valve must be rated up to 150 psi and to at least the maximum BTU/hr of the appliance.
- The discharge from the T&P Relief valve should be piped to the ground or into a drain system to prevent exposure or possible burn hazards to humans or other plant or animal life. Follow local codes. Water discharged from the relief valve could cause severe burns instantly, scalds, or death.
- The T&P Relief valve must be manually operated once a year to check for correct operation.

7.3 Typical Installations

Α	Hot Water Outlet	*
В	Hot Water Outlet Valve	*
С	Temperature-Pressure Relief Valve	
D	Cold and Hot Unions	
Е	Cold Water Supply Valve	*
F	Cold Water Supply	*
G	Thermal Expansion Tank	*
н	6 in. B-Vent	*
	Operation Unit / Temperature Control	
J	Drain Pan	*
K	Pressure Relief Valve Dis- charge Pipe (do not cap, plug, or reduce)	
L	Drip Leg (Sediment Trap)	
Μ	Gas Union	
Ν	Gas Valve	*
0	Thermostatic Mixing Valve	*
Ρ	Non-Tempered Return Line	*
Q	Non-Tempered Supply Line	*

* Field Supplied

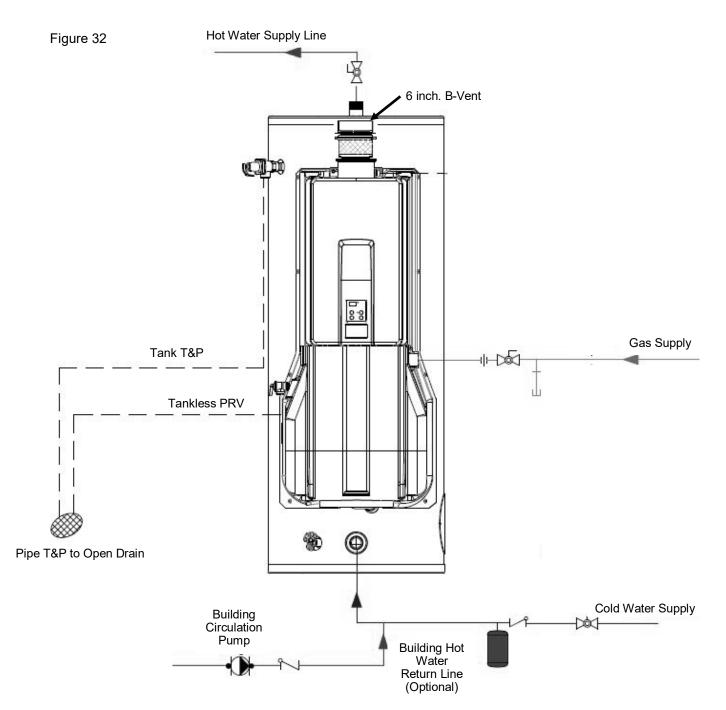


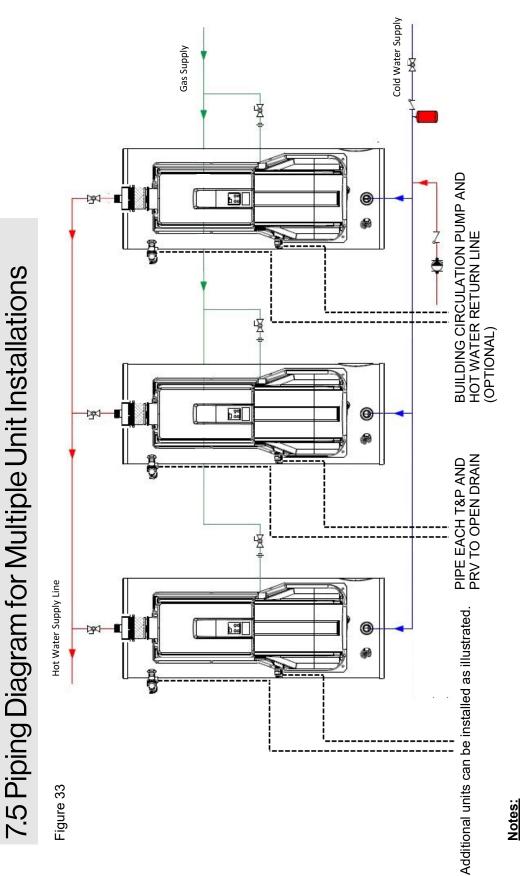
7.4 Piping Diagram for Basic Installations

Single Unit Circulation

Note:

Installation must conform to applicable codes and all requirements listed in this manual. Balancing valves, equivalent piping, pressure gauges, and temperature gauges are to be used as necessary to ensure proper flow between units. All components shall be selected for the pressure and temperature rating of the installation.





- Installation must conform to applicable code and all requirements listed in the installation manual. Balancing valves, equivalent piping, pressure gauges, and temperature gauges are to be used as necessary to ensure proper flow between units.
 - Common venting of this Category 1, fan-assisted appliance is permitted. Consult the latest version of the National Fuel Gas Code (ANSI Z223.1/NFPA 54).

7.6 Connect the Water Heater to the Water Supply

Water connections to the water heater should follow all state and local plumbing codes. If this is a standard installation, refer to section "7.4 Piping Diagram for Basic Installation."

- Use of this layout should provide a troublefree installation for the life of the water heater. Before making the plumbing connections, locate the **COLD** water inlet and the **HOT** water outlet.
 - The **COLD** water inlet is a 1.5 in. MNPT fitting on the lower portion of the tank below the tankless unit. Install a shut-off valve close to the water heater in the cold water line.
 - The **HOT** water outlet is a 1.5 in. MNPT fitting located at the top of the tank. It is recommended that unions be installed in the cold and hot water lines so that the water heater can be easily disconnected, if servicing is required.
- 2. When assembling the hot and cold piping, use a good, food grade pipe joint compound, and ensure all fittings are tight. It is imperative that open flame is not applied to the inlet and outlet fittings, as heat will damage or destroy the plastic lined fittings. This will result in premature failure of the fittings, which is not covered by the warranty.

7.6.1 Filling the System

DO NOT OPERATE THIS WATER HEATER UNLESS IT IS COMPLETELY FULL OF

WATER. To prevent damage to the water heater, all air must be relieved from the system and a hot water fixture must be flowing water before the water heater is plugged in and turned on. To ensure safe and effective operation of the water heater, use the following filling procedure. To fill the water heater:

- 1. Ensure the drain valve located at the bottom of the tank is closed.
- 2. Open the nearest hot water fixture in the plumbing system.
- 3. Open the cold water supply valve to the water heater.
- 4. Keep the hot water fixture open until the tank is filled and constant flow is obtained at the fixture.
- 5. Check water heater connections and plumbing system for damage or leaks. Repair if needed.

7.7 Plumbing Checklist

Ensure that hot and cold water lines are not crossed to the unit and are leak free.				
Ensure that a pressure relief valve is installed with a rating that exceeds the BTU input of the water heater model. Refer to the rating plate on the side of the water heater for BTU input.				
Clean the inlet water filter by closing the cold and hot water inlet isolation (shut-off) valves below the tankless water heater. Put a bucket under the filter at the bottom of the water heater to catch any water that is contained inside the unit. Unscrew the water filter. Rinse the filter to remove any debris. Install the filter and open the isolation valves.				
Ensure any issues regarding water quality have been properly addressed.				

DO NOT OPERATE THIS WATER HEATER UN-LESS IT IS COMPLETELY FULL OF WATER.

8. Post-Installation Checklist

The water heater is not subject to corrosive compounds in the air.
The water supply does not contain chemicals or exceed total hardness that will damage the heat exchanger.
Balanced system piping for multiple units.
Building recirculation pump is sized correctly.
System check valves are installed for recirculation circuit.
Clean the filter before leaving the job site.
Clearances from the water heater unit are met.
Clearances from the vent termination are met.
A gas valve has been placed in the gas line to the water heater.
Ensure that a pressure relief valve is installed with a rating that exceeds the BTU input of the water heater model. Refer to the rating plate on the side of the water heater for BTU input.
Clean the inlet water filter by closing the cold and hot water inlet isolation (shut-off) valves. Put a bucket under the filter at the bottom of the water heater to catch any water that is contained inside the unit. Unscrew the water filter. Rinse the filter to remove any debris. Install the filter and open the isolation valves.
Check the gas lines and connections for leaks.
Confirm that the gas inlet pressure is within limits.
Confirm that the water heater is rated for the gas type supplied.
Confirm that the electricity is supplied from a 120 VAC, 60 Hz power source, is in a properly grounded circuit, and turned on.
Verify the temperature controller is functioning properly.
Verify that SW 2 and SW 3 in DIPSW 1 is set correctly for your altitude. Maximum altitude is 5,400 ft.
Verify the system is functioning correctly by connecting your manometer to the gas pressure test port on the water heater. Operate all gas appliances in the facility at high fire. The inlet gas pressure at the water heater must not drop below that listed on the rating plate.
Install the front panel.
Explain to the customer the operation of the water heater, safety guidelines, maintenance, and war- ranty.
The installation must conform with local codes or, in the absence of local codes, with the National Fuel Gas Code, ANSI Z223.1/NFPA 54, or the Natural Gas and Propane Installation Code, CSA B149.1.
Leave Installation and Operation Manual taped to the water heater, or give both manuals directly to the owner.

9. Operation

Topics in this section

- Safety Precautions
- Control Panel
- Basic Operation Settings

9.1 Safety Precautions

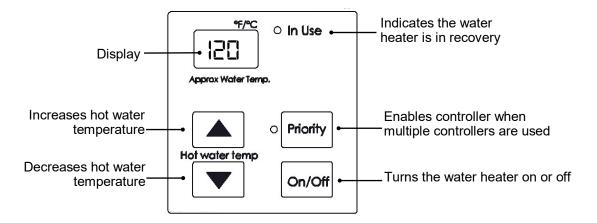
- Before operating, smell all around the appliance area for gas. Be sure to smell next to the floor because some gas is heavier than air and will settle on the floor.
- Keep the area around the appliance clear and free from combustible materials, gasoline, and other flammable vapors and liquids.
- Always check the water temperature before entering a shower or bath.
- Do not use this appliance if any part has been under water. Immediately call a licensed professional to inspect the appliance and to replace any part of the control system and any gas control which has been under water.
- Should overheating occur or the gas supply fail to shut off, turn off the manual gas control valve to the appliance.
- Do not adjust the DIP switch unless specifically instructed to do so.
- Do not use an extension cord or an adapter plug with this appliance.
- Any alteration to the appliance or its controls can be dangerous and will void the warranty.

A WARNING

- If you install this water heater in an area that is known to have hard water or that causes scale build-up the water must be treated and/ or the heat exchanger flushed regularly. Rinnai provides a "Scale Control System" that offers superior lime scale prevention and corrosion control by feeding a blend of control compounds into the water supply. Damage and repair due to corrosive compounds in the air is not covered by warranty.
- Keep the air intake location free of chemicals such as chlorine or bleach that produce fumes. These fumes can damage components and reduce the life of your appliance. Damage and repair due to scale in the heat exchanger is not covered by warranty.

9.2 Control Panel

Figure 34



9.2.1 Temperatures Available with a Controller

A temperature lower than 120°F (49°C) can be obtained at the tap by mixing with cold water.

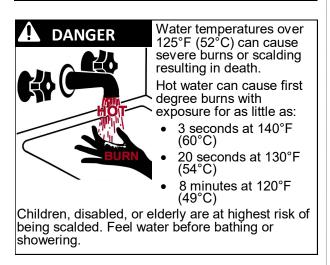
To change the temperature scale from Celsius to Fahrenheit or vice versa, press and hold the "On/Off" button for 5 seconds while the water heater is OFF.

Table 7

Temperature Settings Available													
Fahrenheit °F	120°	125°	130°	135°	140°	145°	150°	155°	160°	165°	170°	175°	180°
Celsius °C	48.9°	51.7°	54.4°	57.2°	60°	62.8°	65.5°	68.3°	71.1°	73.9°	76.7°	79.4°	82.2°

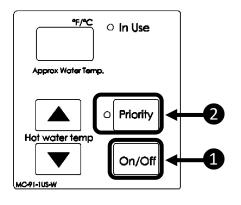
9.3 Basic Operation Settings

9.3.1 Setting the Temperature



- 1. If the water heater is off, press the On/Off button to turn on.
- 2. If the Priority light is off, then press the "Priority" button on the temperature controller. The green Priority light will glow indicating that this controller is controlling the temperature and that the water heater is ready to supply hot water. (The priority can only be changed while no hot water is running.)

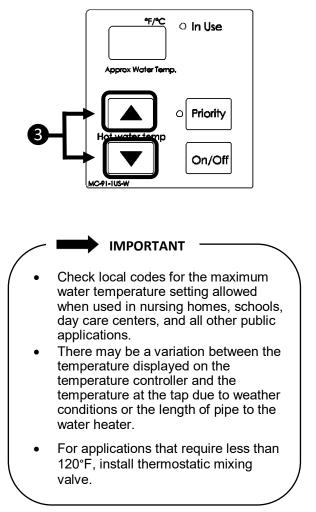




3. Press the ▲ (Up) or ▼(Down) buttons to obtain the desired temperature setting.

The temperature can only be changed when either the "In Use" light or recovery pump are off.

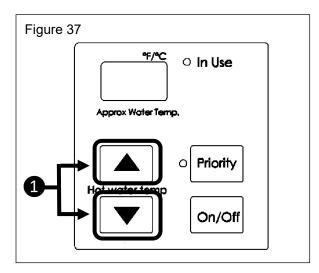




9.3.2 Setting the Controller to Mute

To eliminate the beeps when keys are pressed follow the steps below.

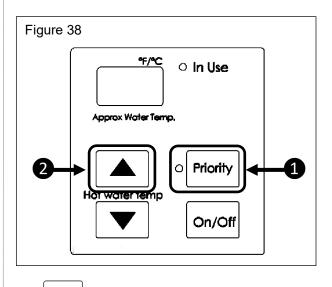
 Press and hold both the ▲ (Up) and ▼ (Down) buttons at the same time until a beep is heard (approximately 5 seconds). Then, release both buttons.



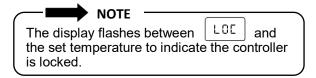
To turn on the beeps, repeat the above steps.

9.3.3 Locking the Controller

- 1. To lock the controller, press and hold down the "Priority" button.
- While holding down the "Priority" button, press the ▲ (Up) button until a beep is heard (approximately 5 seconds). Then, release both buttons at the same time.



3. LOC appears in the display indicating the controller is locked.



To unlock the controller, follow the above steps.

10. Maintenance

Topics in this section

- Diagnostic Codes
- Replacement Parts
- Service/Maintenance Log

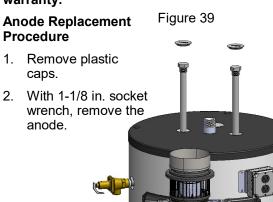
Anodes

The storage tank is equipped with two magnesium anodes designed to extend the life of the storage tank. Slowly consumed over time, the anode protects the glass-lined tank from corrosion. It is strongly recommended to inspect the anodes every two (2) years. If more than half of the anodes have been consumed, they should be replaced.

The longevity of the storage tank can be reduced when a water softener is introduced to fight hard water. Sodium salts added by a softener can make the water extremely conductive; therefore, the anodes are consumed at a faster rate. In such conditions, the anodes should be inspected on a yearly basis.

In certain conditions, the anodes may react with the water, producing discolored or smelly water. The most common complaint is hot water that smells like rotten eggs. This is the result of the reaction between the anode and hydrogen sulphide gas dissolved in the water, which is common in well systems. This issue can usually be eliminated or reduced by changing the magnesium anodes to aluminum anodes and by chlorinating the storage tank and plumbing system. If the problem continues, special filtration equipment may be required. Under no circumstances are the anodes to be removed from the water heater on a permanent basis.

Removal of the anodes will lead to premature failure of the water heater and will void the warranty.



Storage Tank

Drain water through the drain valve at least once a year. This will remove excess sediment from the bottom of the tank. This sediment, if allowed to accumulate, will reduce the efficiency and the life of the tank.

Draining the Storage Tank

To completely drain the storage tank:

- 1. Turn the power "OFF" to the system by disconnecting power to the system. (The system will not be fully shut down by simply pressing the power button on the controller.)
- 2. Close the cold water supply manual shut-off valve.
- 3. Connect one end of a garden hose to the storage tank drain valve and put the other end next to a free-flowing drain.
- 4. Open the drain valve by turning the knob counter clockwise.
- 5. Open a hot water faucet to allow air into the system.

Figure 40

10.1 Diagnostic Codes

This water heater is designed to display diagnostic codes. If there is a potential operation concern, refer to the code and remedy in this section.

To Display Diagnostic Information

To display the most recent diagnostic information codes press and hold the "On/Off" button for two seconds on the controller. While holding the "On/Off" button press the \blacktriangle (Up) button. The last nine diagnostic codes will flash one after the other. To exit this mode press the "On/Off" and \blacktriangle (Up) button as before.

To enter or exit the maintenance monitor information mode, press and hold the $\mathbf{\nabla}$ (Down) button for two seconds and without releasing it, press the "On/Off" button.

To obtain the tankless water flow rate, press the \blacktriangle (Up) or $\mathbf{\nabla}$ (Down) buttons until "01" displays. The water flow rate will then appear. For example "58" means 5.8 gal/min.

To obtain the tankless outgoing water temperature, press the \blacktriangle (Up) or $\mathbf{\nabla}$ (Down) buttons until "02" displays. The temperature will appear in degrees Fahrenheit.

No.	Data	Unit
01	Water flow rate	0.1 gal/min
02	Outgoing water temperature	Degrees Fahrenheit
08	Incoming Tankless Temperature	Degrees Fahrenheit

WARNING Some of the checks below should be performed by a licensed professional. Owners should never attempt any action that they are not qualified to perform.

Air Supply or Exhaust Blockage

- Confirm exhaust vent / flue is not blocked.
- Confirm Intake Filter Exhaust Connector (IFEC) is not blocked or dirty.
- Check all vent components for proper connections.
- Ensure approved venting materials are being used.
- Check fan for blockage.

No Ignition (Heater Not Turning On)

- Check that the gas is turned on at the water heater, meter, or cylinder.
- If the system is propane, make sure that gas is in the tank.
- Ensure appliance is properly grounded.
- Ensure gas type and pressure are correct.
- Ensure gas line, meter, and/or regulator is sized properly.
- Bleed all air from gas lines.
- Verify dip switches are set properly.
- Ensure igniter is operational.
- Check igniter wiring harness for damage.
- Check gas solenoid valves for open or short circuits.
- Remove burner cover and ensure all burners are properly seated.
- Remove burner plate and inspect burner surface for condensation or debris.
- Check the ground wire for the PC board.

IZ No Flame	ID Over Temperature Warning
 Check that the gas is turned on at the water heater, gas meter, or cylinder. Check for obstructions in the flue outlet. If the system is propane, make sure that gas is in the tank. Ensure gas line, meter, and/or regulator are sized properly. Ensure gas type and pressure are correct. Bleed all air from gas lines. Ensure proper venting material was installed. 	 (Safety shutdown because unit is too hot) Check for restrictions in air flow around unit and vent terminal. Check for low water flow in a circulating system causing short-cycling. Check for foreign materials in combustion chamber and/or exhaust piping. Check for blockage in the heat exchanger.
 Check power supply for loose 	19 Electrical Grounding
 connections. Check power supply for proper voltage and voltage drops. 	 Check all components for electrical short.
Ensure flame rod wire is connected.	32 Outgoing Water Temperature Sensor
 Check flame rod for carbon build-up. Disconnect and reconnect all wiring harnesses on unit and PC board. 	Heat Exchanger Outgoing Temperature Sensor
 Check for DC shorts at components. Check gas solenoid valves for open or short circuits. Remove burner plate and inspect burner surface for condensation or debris. 	 Check sensor wiring for damage. Measure resistance of sensor. Clean sensor of scale build-up. Replace sensor.
H Thermal Fuse has activated	34 Combustion Air Temperature Sensor
 Check for restrictions in air flow around unit and vent terminal. Ensure dip switches are set to the proper position. Ensure dip switch 5 in the second bank of dip switches (white) is in the off position. Check gas type of unit and ensure it metabos are two boing upod 	 Check for restrictions in air flow around unit and vent terminal. Check sensor wiring for damage. Measure resistance of sensor. Clean sensor of scale build-up. Ensure fan blade is tight on motor shaft and is in good condition. Replace sensor.
matches gas type being used.Check for low water flow in a circulating	51 Inlet water temperature thermistor
 system causing short-cycling. Check for foreign materials in combustion chamber and/or exhaust piping. Check heat exchanger for cracks and/or separations. 	 Check sensor wiring for damage. Measure resistance of sensor. Clean sensor of scale build-up. Replace sensor.
Check heat exchanger surface for hot	Modulating Solenoid Valve Signal
 spots which indicate blockage due to scale build-up. Refer to instructions in manual for flushing heat exchanger. Hard water must be treated to prevent scale build up or damage to the heat exchanger. 	 Check modulating gas solenoid valve wiring harness for loose or damaged terminals. Measure resistance of valve coil.
 exchanger. Measure resistance of safety circuit. Ensure high fire and low fire manifold pressure is correct. Check for improper conversion of product. 	

61	Combustion Fan	FF Maintenance has been performed
	 Ensure fan will turn freely. Check wiring harness to motor for demograd ond/or lease connections 	Indicates a licensed professional performed maintenance or corrected an issue.
	damaged and/or loose connections.Measure resistance of motor winding.	No Code - Nothing happens when pump is activated
65	Water Flow Control	Clean inlet water supply filter.
	The water flow control valve has failed to close during the bath fill function. Immediately turn off the water and discontinue the bath fill function. Contact a licensed professional to service the appliance.	 Verify you have at least the minimum flow rate required to fire unit. Verify turbine spins freely. Measure the resistance of the water flow control sensor.
70	PC Board	
	 Check PC board DIP switches for correct position. Check the connection harness at the connection on the PC board. Replace PC board. 	
11	Solenoid Valve Circuit	
72	Flame Sensing Device	
	Replace the PC Board.	
79	Water Leak Detected	
	Water has been detected at the bottom of the unit. Turn off water supply. Check all plumbing internally for leakage.	
LE #	Scale Build-up in Heat Exchanger (when checking maintenance code history, "00" is substituted for "LC")	
	LC0~LC9 indicates that there is scale build up in the heat exchanger and that the heat exchanger needs to be flushed to prevent damage. Refer to the flushing instructions in the manual. Hard water must be treated to prevent scale build up or damage to the heat exchanger.	
	To operate the water heater temporarily until the heat exchanger can be flushed, push the "On/Off" button five times. Repeated LC codes will eventually lockout the water heater.	

10.2 Service/Maintenance Log

Date	Service / Maintenance Completed

Date	Service / Maintenance Completed

11. Warranty

Limited Warranty for Demand Duo™ R Series - CHS199100R / CHS19980R

What is covered?

The Rinnai Standard Limited Warranty covers any defects in materials or workmanship when the product is installed and operated according to Rinnai written installation instructions, subject to the terms within this Limited Warranty document. This Limited Warranty applies only to products that are installed correctly in the United States and Canada. Improper installation may void this Limited Warranty. It is recommended that a trained and qualified professional who has attended a Rinnai installation training class complete your installation. This Limited Warranty coverage, as set out in the table below, extends to the original purchaser and subsequent owners, but only while the product remains at the site of the original installation and terminates if the product is moved or reinstalled at a new location.

How long does coverage last?

Item	Period of Coverage (from date of purchase)
item	Commercial Applications Only
Heat Exchanger	5 years [1]
Storage Tank	6 years [1]
All Other Parts and Components	5 years [1]
Reasonable Labor	1 year

[1] Period of coverage is reduced to 3 years from date of purchase when used as a recirculating water heater within a hot water recirculation loop, where the water heater is in series with a recirculation system and all recirculating water flows through the water heater, and where an aquastat /thermostat, timer, or an on-demand recirculation system is not incorporated.

On-demand recirculation is defined as a hot water recirculating loop or system that utilizes existing hot and cold lines or a dedicated return line, and only activates when hot water is used. It can be activated by a push button, motion sensor, or voice activation but not by a temperature sensor. A timer added to a standard recirculating pump is not considered as on-demand.

NOTE: The integrated controller on indoor models has a 1 year warranty on parts.

What will Rinnai do?

Rinnai will repair or replace the covered product or any part or component that is defective in materials or workmanship as set forth in the above table. Rinnai will pay reasonable labor charges associated with the repair or replacement of any such part or component during the term of the labor warranty period. All repair parts must be genuine Rinnai parts. All repairs or replacements must be performed by a qualified professional who is properly trained to do the type of repair.

Replacement of the product may only be authorized by Rinnai at its sole discretion. Rinnai does not authorize any person or company to assume for it any obligation or liability in connection with the replacement of the product. If Rinnai determines that repair of a product is not possible, Rinnai may replace the product with a comparable product at Rinnai's sole discretion. The warranty claim for product parts and labor may be denied if a component or product returned to Rinnai is found to be free of defects in material or workmanship; damaged by improper installation, use or operation; or damaged during return shipping.

How To Obtain Service

For the name of a trained and qualified professional, please contact your place of purchase, visit the Rinnai website (www.rinnai.us), call Rinnai at 1-800-621-9419 or write to Rinnai at 103 International Drive, Peachtree City, Georgia 30269. Proof of purchase is required to obtain warranty service. You may show proof of purchase with a dated sales receipt, or by registering within 30 days of purchasing the product. To register your Rinnai Tankless Water Heater, please visit www.rinnai.us. For those without internet access, please call 1-800-621-9419. Receipt of registration by Rinnai will constitute proof-of-purchase for this product. Registration of product installed in new home construction may be verified with a copy of the closing papers provided by the initial home buyer. However, registration is not necessary in order to validate this Limited Warranty. However, Registration is not necessary in order to validate this Limited Warranty.

What is not covered?

This warranty does not cover aby failures or operating difficulties due to the following:

- Accident, abuse, or misuse
- Alteration of the product or any component part
- Misapplication of this product
- Improper installation (such as but not limited to)
 - Product being installed in a corrosive environment
 - Condensate damage
 - Improper venting
 - Incorrect gas type
 - Incorrect gas or water pressure

- Absence of a drain pan under the appliance
- Water quality
- Improper maintenance (such as but not limited to scale build-up, freeze damage, or vent blockage)
- Incorrect sizing
- Any other cause not due to defects in materials or workmanship
- Problems or damage due to fires, flooding, electrical surges, freezing or any acts of God.
- Force majeure

There is no warranty coverage on product installed in a closed loop application, commonly associated with space heating only applications.

This Limited Warranty does not apply to any product whose serial number or manufacture date has been defaced.

This Limited Warranty does not cover any product used in an application that uses chemically treated water such as a pool or spa heater.

Limitation on warranties

No one is authorized to make any other warranties on behalf of Rinnai America Corporation. Except as expressly provided herein, there are no other warranties, expressed or implied, including, but not limited to warranties of merchantability or fitness for a particular purpose, which extend beyond the description of the warranty herein.

Any implied warranties of merchantability and fitness arising under state law are limited in duration to the period of coverage provided by this Limited Warranty, unless the period provided by state law is less. Some states do not allow limitations on how long an implied Limited Warranty lasts, so the above limitation may not apply to you.

Rinnai shall not be liable for indirect, incidental, special, consequential or other similar damages that may arise, including lost profits, damage to person or property, loss of use, inconvenience, or liability arising from improper installation, service or use. Some states do not allow the exclusion or limitation of incidental or consequential damages, so the above limitation may not apply to you.

This Limited Warranty gives you specific legal rights, and you may also have other rights which vary from state to state.

www.rinnai.us/warranty

Creating a Healthier Way of Living

Learn more about Rinnai high-performance Tankless Water Heaters, Hybrid Water Heating Systems, Boilers, Vent-Free Fan Convectors and EnergySaver® Direct Vent Wall Furnaces at:

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